

ELLEN P. GOODMAN
Rutgers Law School
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EDUCATION

Harvard Law School, J.D. *cum laude*. Pew Fellow in International Law 1992
Harvard College, A.B. *magna cum laude*. Harvard Crimson, Philips Brooks House 1988

EMPLOYMENT

Rutgers Law School. Camden, NJ
Distinguished Professor 2022
Associate Dean for Strategic Initiatives 2021-22
Professor/Associate Professor 2003-2022

- **Co-Director/Founder**, *Rutgers Institute for Information Policy & Law (RIIPL)*: run research and programming on algorithmic justice, communication policy, privacy, IP
- **Senior Fellow**, German Marshall Fund Digital Innovation & Democracy Initiative
- **Grant Awards (Principal Investigator)**: Knight Foundation, Pratt Award, Democracy Fund, Dodge Foundation, Ford Foundation
- **Courses**: AI, privacy, free speech, copyright, media, advertising, property, animal law
- **Scholarly focus**: information law and policy, algorithmic justice, free expression, smart cities, civic media, transparency policy, data governance
- **Policy advisor/speaker**: NTIA, FCC, FTC, U.S. Congress, Natl. Academy of Arts & Sciences, Natl. Academies of Science & Tech., Brookings, Aspen
- **Public outreach**: *Slate*, *Guardian*, *LA Times*, *Wash Post*, medium.com/@ellgood
- **Select Service**: AI advisor to Gov. Shapiro, Pennsylvania; Pittsburgh Algorithmic Task Force; Philadelphia Smart Cities Advisory; Rebuild Local News Advisory; Center for Journalism & Liberty; Biden-Harris Campaign policy; Obama-Biden Transition

U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NTIA. Senior Advisor for Algorithmic Justice 2022-2024
Principal author of AI Accountability Report (2024) and AI policy advisor.

Select Secondary and Visiting Appointments:

Yale Law School, Visiting Professor (2024); *London School of Economics Senior Visiting Fellow* (2013-14); *FCC – Distinguished Visiting Scholar* (2010-2011); *University of Pennsylvania: Annenberg School for Communications (Visiting Scholar* 2008-2018)

Covington & Burling, LLC. Washington D.C. 1993-2009
Of Counsel (02-09), Partner (00-02), Associate (93-00)

Helped manage communications and information policy practices, client relations, strategy, pro bono, diversity initiatives. Advised communications companies, industry associations, entrepreneurs, venture funds, journalists, governments, and nonprofits on U.S. and European law and policy. Handled billing, budgeting.

- Developed foundational FCC, EU, U.S. legislative policies on digital services
- Litigated challenges to communications rules and statutes. Drafted licensing, programming, distribution agreements

U.S. Federal District Court. Philadelphia. Law Clerk to Judge Norma L. Shapiro 1992-1993

Bar Memberships: PA, DC. **Boards:** Hakhel. **Life:** Married, 3 kids, yoga, cycling, kayaking, volunteering.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

Book under contract (Oxford University Press): Algorithmic City

Academic Journals (many available at [SSRN](https://ssrn.com))

1. *Default to Distrust: Synthetic Content Policy and the Pivot to Authentication*, CASE WESTERN L. REV. (forthcoming 2025)
2. *Tyranny.gov: Technologies of Unreason*, 47 HAWAII LAW REV. 308 (2025)
3. *Regulatory Analogies, LLMs, and Generative AI*, Critical AI 2(1) (2024), Duke University Press <https://doi.org/10.1215/2834703X-11205238>.
4. *The effect of traffic light veracity labels on perceptions of political advertising source and message credibility on social media*, Journal of Information Technology & Politics (2023) (with Tom Dobber, Sanne Kruikemeier, Fabio Votta, & Natali Helberger), <https://doi.org/10.1080/19331681.2023.2224316>
5. *Algorithmic Auditing: Chasing AI Accountability*, 39 SANTA CLARA HIGH TECH. L. J. 289 (2023) (with Julia Trehu), <https://digitalcommons.law.scu.edu/chtlj/vol39/iss3/1>
6. *Exploring Police Perspectives on Algorithmic Transparency: A Qualitative Analysis of Police Interviews in the UK*, EAAMO '23: Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Equity and Access in Algorithms, Mechanisms, and Optimization 2023, Article 25, 1–19 (with Miri Zilka, Carolyn Ashurst, Luke Chambers, Pamela Ugwudike, & Marion Oswald), <https://doi.org/10.1145/3617694.3623246>
7. *The Impact of Twitter Labels on Misinformation Spread and User Engagement: Lessons from Trump's Election Tweets*, WWW '22: Proceedings of the ACM Web Conference 2022, 2541–2551 (with Orestis Papakyriakopoulos), <https://doi.org/10.1145/3485447.3512126>
8. *Information Fidelity and Friction*, 21 NEV. L. REV. 623 (2021)
9. *Urbanism Under Google: Lessons from Sidewalk Toronto*, 88 FORDHAM L. REV. 457 (2019) (with Julia Powles)
10. *Defining Equity in Algorithmic Change*, REGULATORY REVIEW (2019)
11. *Algorithmic Transparency for the Smart City*, 20 YALE J. OF LAW & TECH. 103 (2018) (with Robert Brauneis)
12. *Zero Rating Broadband Data: Equality and Free Speech at the Network's Other Edge*, 15 COLO. TECH. L. J. 63 (2016)
13. *"Smart Cities" Meet Anchor Institutions: Public Libraries and Broadband*, 41 FORDHAM URBAN L. J. 1665 (2014)
14. *Visual Gut Punch: Persuasion, Emotion, and the Constitutional Meaning of Graphic Disclosure*, 99 CORNELL L. REV. 513 (2014)
15. *Modeling Policy for Public Media*, 24 HARV. J. OF LAW & TECH. 112 (2010) (with Anne H. Chen)
16. *Digital Public Service Media Networks to Advance Broadband and Enrich Connected Communities*, 9 J. TELECOM & HIGH TECH. L. 82 (2010) (with Anne H. Chen)

17. *Spectrum Auctions and the Public Interest*, 7 J. TELECOM & HIGH TECH. L. 343 (2009)
18. *No Time for Equal Time*, 76 GEO. WASH. L. REV. 897 (2008) (symposium issue)
19. *Free Speech and Media Policy: The First Amendment at War With Itself*, 35 HOFSTRA L. REV. 1211 (2007) (symposium issue)
20. *Peer Promotions and False Advertising Law*, 58 S. CAR. L. REV. 683 (2007) (symposium issue)
21. *Animal Ethics and the Law*, 79 TEMPLE L. REV. 1291 (2006) (book review)
22. *Stealth Marketing and Editorial Integrity*, 85 TEX. L. REV. 83 (2006)
23. *Spectrum Equity*, 4 J. TELECOM. & HIGH TECH. L. 101 (2005)
24. *Media Policy Out of the Box: Content Abundance, Attention Scarcity, and the Failures of Digital Markets*, 19 BERKELEY TECH. L. J. 1389 (2004)
25. *Spectrum Rights in the Telecosm to Come*, 41 SAN DIEGO L. REV. 269 (2004)
26. *Tender Justice: Judge Norma L. Shapiro's Hard-Headed Humanity*, 152 U. PA. L. REV. 25 (2003)
27. *Bargains in the Information Marketplace: The Use of Government Subsidies to Regulate New Media*, 1 J. TELECOM. & HIGH TECH. L. 217 (2002)
28. *Digital Television and the Allure of Auctions: The Birth and Stillbirth of DTV Legislation*, 49 FED. COMM. L.J. 517 (1997)

Book Chapters, Monographs, Reports

1. [Synthetic Media Policy: Provenance and Authentication — Expert Insights and Questions](#) (2025)
2. [NTIA, AI Accountability Policy Report](#) (2024)
3. [Creating a Covid-19 Commission on Public Health Misinformation](#) (with Blair Levin), Day One Project (2021)
4. [A "Full Stack" Approach to Public Media in the US](#) (with Sanjay Jolly), GMF (2021)
5. [The Stakes of User Interface Design for Democracy](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), GMF (2021)
6. [Safeguarding Democracy Against Disinformation: Digital Innovation and Democracy Initiative Roadmap](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), GMF (2020)
7. [Digital Information Fidelity and Friction](#), KNIGHT-COLUMBIA FIRST AMENDMENT PAPER (2020)
8. [Smart City Ethics](#): How “Smart” Challenges Democratic Governance, in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE ETHICS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (Ed. by Markus D. Dubber et al.) (Oxford University Press 2020)
9. [Report of the Media Subcommittee for the Study of Digital Platforms](#), George J. Stigler Center for the Study of the Economy and the State The University of Chicago Booth School of Business (July 2019) (co-author)
10. [Section 230 of the Communications Decency Act and the Future of Online Speech](#) (with Ryan Whittington), German Marshall Fund (Aug. 2019)

11. *The Atomic Age of Data: Policies for the Internet of Things*, Aspen Institute Report (2015)
12. *Public Media Policy Reform and Digital Age Realities* in COMMUNICATIONS LAW AND POLICY IN THE DIGITAL AGE: THE NEXT FIVE YEARS (Randolph May ed.) (Carolina Academic 2012)
13. *Public Service Media Narratives* in HANDBOOK OF MEDIA LAW AND POLICY: A SOCIO-LEGAL EXPLORATION (Monroe E. Price & Stefaan G. Verhulst, ed.)(Routledge 2012)
14. INFORMATION NEEDS OF COMMUNITIES (Steven Waldman, ed.) (Carolina Press 2011) (principal author of 50 page nonprofit media section)
15. *Spectrum Policy and the Public Interest* in TELEVISION GOES DIGITAL (Darcy Gerbarg ed.) (Springer 2009)
16. *Public Service Media 2.0* in ... AND COMMUNICATIONS FOR ALL: A POLICY AGENDA FOR A NEW ADMINISTRATION (Amit M. Schejter ed.)(Lexington Books 2009)
17. *Public Television and Pluralistic Ideals* in THE FUTURE OF PUBLIC SERVICE BROADCASTING (Tim Gardam & David Levy ed. (Reuters Institute 2008)
18. *Spectrum Sharing and Spectrum Efficiency* in A FRAMEWORK FOR A NATIONAL BROADBAND POLICY (Aspen Institute 2008)
19. *Proactive Media Policy in an Age of Content Abundance* in MEDIA DIVERSITY AND LOCALISM: MEANINGS AND METRICS (Philip M. Napoli ed.)(Erlbaum 2006)

Press publications

[Accelerating AI in the US Government: Evaluating the Trump OMB Memo](#) (04/25)

[Twitter's Newsworthiness Policy – What is it?](#), *Technology Policy Press* (12/21)

[Three Steps to Help Treat America's Debilitating Information Disorder](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), *Washington Post* (1/21)

[San Diego, Street Smarts and Surveillance](#) (with Kayvon Paul), *Protego Press* (11/20)

[How Did Twitter, Facebook, and YouTube Handle Misinformation During the Election?](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), *Slate* (11/20)

[Social Media Platforms Need to Flatten the Curve of Dangerous Misinformation](#), (with Karen Kornbluh), *Slate* (8/20)

[Sidewalk Toronto Goes Sideways: Five Lessons for Digital Governance](#), *Protego Press* (6/20)

[The Real Free Speech Problem on Social Media](#), (with Karen Kornbluh), *Slate* (6/20)

[Ignore Trump's Twitter Tantrum Executive Order and Address Disinformation Instead](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), *Just Security* (6/20)

[Opinion: The more outrageous the lie, the better it is for Facebook's bottom line](#), (with Karen Kornbluh), *The Los Angeles Times* (11/19)

[How Facebook Shot Themselves in the Foot in their Elizabeth Warren Spat](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), *The Guardian* (10/15/19)

[How to Regulate the Internet](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), *Project Syndicate* (7/10/19)

[Bringing Truth to the Internet](#) (with Karen Kornbluh), *Democracy Journal* (Summer 2019, No. 53)

[Curb its Enthusiasm: As Sidewalk Labs Moves Fast in Toronto, Pay Attention to the Streets](#), *Globe and Mail* (6/14/19)

[Reviving the Personal Attack Rule for Digital Platforms is Not a Good Idea](#), *Protego Press* (5/28/19)

[Facebook's Moment for Thought Leadership Has Passed](#), *Protego Press* (4/2/19)

[The First Amendment Opportunism of Digital Platforms](#), *German Marshall Fund* (2/11/19)

[So, Mark Zuckerberg Wants to Repent for Facebook's Sins? He Can Start Here](#), *The Guardian* (10/2/17)

[Facebook Should Consider Subsidizing and Promoting Local News](#), *Slate* (12/1/16)

[Facebook and Google: Most Powerful and Secretive Empires We've Ever Known](#), *The Guardian* (9/28/16)

[Revealing Algorithmic Rankers](#) (with Julia Stoyanovich), *Freedom to Tinker* (8/5/16)

[Self-driving Cars: Overlooking Data Privacy is a Car Crash Waiting to Happen](#), *The Guardian* (6/8/16)

[Big pharma, tobacco, tech - how the first amendment is being abused](#), *The Guardian* (3/16/16)

[India's Ban on Facebook's Free Service is an Overreaction](#), *The Guardian* (2/8/16)

Prospects for U.S. Spectrum Management, *Practicing Law Institute* (2002) (with Stanford McCoy and Devandra Kumar)

Access Through Cable: Who Will Control the Cable Internet Gateway?, Australian Media Law Association's *Communications Law Bulletin* (4/20)

Towards Digital Television and New Paradigms for Media Law and Regulation, American Bar Association's *Bulletin of Law, Science and Technology* (12/97)

Second Byte: Congressional Excursion into Digital TV, American Bar Association's *Communications Lawyer* (1996)

Superhighway Patrol: Why the FCC Must Police the Airwaves, *The Washington Post* (8/6/95)

Works in Progress

1. *AI and the regulation of "trust"*
2. *Provenance, Authenticity, and Truth*
3. *Waze and the Public Right of Way: The Hidden Algocracy from Mount Meron to Beverly Hills*

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

Public Addresses, Podcasts

1. Inaugural Avi Soifer Lecture, University of Hawaii, Tyranny.com (Feb. 2025)
2. Case Western Law Review Symposium, Default to Distrust: Synthetic Content Policy in the Epistemic Storm (Sept. 2024)
3. Keynote Address, Default to Distrust: Synthetic Content Policy in the Epistemic Storm, Telecommunications Policy Research Conference (Sept. 2024)

4. AI Accountability Policy on [Center for AI Policy Podcast](#) (Sept. 10, 2024)
5. Tel Aviv University, Shamgar Center for Digital Law and Innovation, AI Week, AI Law and Regulation: Shaping the Future (June 2024)
6. Alexander von Humboldt Institute for Internet and Society, Bridging the gap: Safeguarding Online Freedom Across the Atlantic, New York (April 2024)
7. Stigler Center Antitrust Conference, AI Regulation, University of Chicago Booth School (April 2024)
8. CAIDP AI & Democratic Values, NTIA AI Accountability Report (April 2024)
9. ACM Computers and Law, AI Accountability Policy: A Report from the Field, Boston University (Mar. 2024)
10. Yale Law School Information Society Project, AI Accountability Policy: A Report from the Field (Feb. 2024)
11. Tel Aviv University, Shamgar Center for Digital Law and Innovation, The Biden Administration's AI Policy (Dec. 2023)
12. University of Chicago Booth School Stigler Center, Conference on Antitrust and Competition, Free Speech and Digital Platforms (April 2022)
13. Harvard Kennedy School, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Data Sharing and Platform Urbanism: Contested Digital Sovereignty in the Emergent 'Smart City' (April 2022)
14. EU-US Trade and Technology Council Working Group 5 on Data Governance and Technology Platforms (rapporteur) (March 2022)
15. CSIS Roundtable: Ethical AI in City Infrastructure (Mar. 2022)
16. Columbia University SIPA: Digital Services Act: What Can the US Learn from the EU? (Mar. 2022)
17. Sustainability of Local Journalism, US Government Accountability Office Workshop (Feb. 2022)
18. Disinformation and Dialog, presentation to Conference of Western Attorneys General (Feb. 2022)
19. Keynote address to Calcalist Mind the Tech NY 2021 Conference (Nov. 2021)
20. Presentation to PMVG-Google CEO Summit on civic information infrastructure (Oct. 2021)
21. Presentation to Facebook Oversight Board members on publication of private addresses, Annenberg Public Policy Center (Sept. 2021)
22. Friction as a Social Media Regulatory Strategy, Cornell Tech^{3rd} Workshop on Obfuscation (May 2021)
23. RI IPL and UK Carnegie Trust Workshop on Algorithmic Auditing. Co-Leader and Organizer (April 2021)
24. National Academies on Section 230 Reform (April 2021)
25. AI for Municipalities, Yale ISP & Georgetown Tech Law #AIGovernance (April 2021)
26. AI for Municipalities, Georgetown Tech Law and Yale ISP #AIGovernance Symposium (April 2020)
27. [#Tech2021: Ideas for the Future of Digital Democracy](#), German Marshall Fund (Nov. 2020)
28. Berkeley Center for Law & Technology Privacy Lecture: Digital and Physical Company Towns in the Age of Public Capitalism (Oct. 2020)
29. Future of Transatlantic Digital Regulation, Center for European Policy Analysis (CEPA) (Sept. 2020)
30. Introduction to Responsible AI, Law & Society: Algorithm Design, Law & Policy, Simmons Institute, University of California at Berkeley (July 2020)

31. Current Issues in Privacy and Technology Law, Fordham Law School (July 2020)
32. Webinar: Five Steps to Combat the Infodemic, German Marshall Fund (April 2020)
33. *The Law of Digitality*, Goethe Universitat Frankfurt (Dec. 2019)
34. *Dueling Platform Policies and Free Speech Online*, Constitution Center We The People Podcast (Nov. 2019)
35. *Information Fidelity*, Knight First Amendment Institute Symposium: The Tech Giants, Monopoly Power, and Public Discourse (Nov. 2019)
36. *Facebook, Free Speech, and Political Advertising*, Radio Times WHYY (Nov. 2019)
37. *Digital Governance*, WGBH Boston (Nov. 2019)
38. *Digital Governance in the City*, 2019 Cooper-Walsh Colloquium: Urban Intelligence and the Emerging City, Fordham Law School (Oct. 2019)
39. *A New Digital Agency*, German Marshall Fund Digital Innovation & Democracy Initiative (Oct. 2019)
40. *Beyond Risk Assessment—Algorithmic Governance in Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice*, Drexel Law School (Sept. 2019)
41. *Artificial Intelligence and Human Rights, Surveillance, and Democracy*, University of Pennsylvania, Perry World House 2019 Global Order Colloquium (Sept. 2019)
42. *Algorithmic Justice*, The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights (Sept. 2019)
43. *Algorithmic Prediction and Law*, (workshop, co-hosted by Cornell University's AI Policy and Practice Project, Upturn, and the Stanford-based AI100 initiative) (June 2019)
44. *The Disclosure Fix*, International Communications Association Pre-Conference on Datafication (May 2019)
45. *Platform Regulation*, 2019 Antitrust and Competition Conference – Digital Platforms, Markets, and Democracy: A Path Forward, University of Chicago (May 2019)
46. *Smart City Ethics*, University of Toronto School of Law (March 2019)
47. *Google's Urbanism: Sidewalk Labs in Toronto*, Fordham University School of Law (February 2019)
48. *Algorithmic Accountability*, Georgetown Law-Cornell Tech Roundtable on the Political Economy of Data (Dec. 2018)
49. *Algorithmic Accountability*, 3rd Translational Data Science Workshop, New York University (Oct. 2018)
50. *Freedom of Expression and Digital Platforms*, Council on Foreign Relations (June 2018)
51. *Media Law and Digital Platforms*, Antitrust and Competition Conference – Digital Platforms and Concentration, Stigler Center, Chicago Booth Business School (April 2018)
52. *Algorithmic Transparency*, Silicon Flatirons, University of Colorado (Feb. 2018)
53. *Algorithmic Transparency*, Boston University Computer Science Dept. (Nov. 2017)
54. *Algorithmic Transparency*, MetroLab, Washington D.C. (July 2017)
55. *The Future of Public Media*, American Academy of Arts & Sciences, New York (June 2017)
56. *Big Data and Education*, Haifa University School of Law (May 2017)
57. *Algorithmic Accountability for Smart Cities*, The Power Switch: How Power is Changing in a Networked World, University of Cambridge (March 2017)
58. *Open Records Laws and Algorithmic Accountability*, What Works Cities 2017 Summit, New York (March 2017)

59. *Fake News*, Yale Information Society Project (Feb. 2017)
60. *Weaponizing Information*, Yale Information Society Project (Jan. 2017)
61. *Informational Privacy*, Annual Meeting of Pennsylvania Trial Lawyers, Hershey, PA (July 2016)
62. *Markets, Innovation and Regulation*, Fordham Law School (May 2016)
63. *Risk and Resilience in Technology Regulation*, University of Arizona Law School (May 2016)
64. *Native Advertising Public and Private Policies*, Cardozo Law School (Feb. 2016)
65. *Zero Rating and Free Expression*, Silicon Flatirons, University of Colorado (Jan. 2016)
66. *Right to be Forgotten and Digital Platforms*, Hearsay Culture Radio (Jan. 2016)
67. *Right to be Forgotten and Digital Platforms*, Wharton Business Radio, The Digital Show (June 2015)
68. *The Meanings of Transparency*, Cyberlaw Colloquium, University of Pennsylvania (May 2015)
69. *Internet of Things: Civil Liberties and Civic Inclusion*, State of the Net Conference, Newseum (April 2015)
70. *Comment on Monroe Price, Globalization and Freedom of Expression*, University of Pennsylvania, Annenberg School of Communication (April 2015)
71. *Evolving Legal Standards of "Who's a Journalist,"* in Quality Journalism in the Digital Age Conference, Rutgers University (April 2015)
72. *Algorithms as Editors*, in Digital Intermediaries: Measurement, Monitoring and Theories of Harm, London School of Economics (March 2015)
73. *Right to Be Forgotten*, Cardozo Law School (Jan. 2015)
74. *Policies for the Internet of Things*, Jerusalem Center for Ethics (Dec. 2015)
75. *Spectrum Issues*, Current Issues in Internet Law in Europe and the U.S. MaCCI & CTIC Telecommunications Workshop (April 2014)
76. *Native Advertising and Media Ethics*, London School of Economics (Mar. 2014)
77. *Editorial Independence, Transparency, and Governance*, London School of Economics (Mar. 2014)
78. *Anchor Institutions and Broadband*, Fordham Law School Smart Cities Conference (Feb. 2014)
79. *Spectrum and Public Value*, London School of Economics (Jan. 2014)
80. *The Public Interest and Digital Discourse*, Haifa University School of Law (Nov. 2013)
81. *Fourth Estate Anxieties*, City University of London Department of Sociology (Oct. 2013)
82. *Communications Access Economics*, Public Knowledge Seminar for U.S. Congress, Washington D.C. (June 2013)
83. *Lessons from Broadcast Regulation for the Twenty-First Century*, Administrative Law Review, Washington D.C. (Apr. 2013)
84. *Tobacco Warning Labels and the First Amendment*, Annenberg School of Communication, University of Pennsylvania (Apr. 2013)
85. *Public Media in the Digital Age*, National Press Club (Jan. 2013)
86. *Organized and Moderated Future of New Jersey Public Media*, New Brunswick, NJ (Jan. 2013)
87. *Public Interest Narratives in Spectrum* at Looking Back to Look Forward: The Next Ten Years of Spectrum Policy, University of Colorado Silicon Flatirons, Washington D.C. (Nov. 2012)
88. *The Innovation Narrative in Public Media*, at the Public Service Media and Exposure Diversity Conference, IViR, University of Amsterdam (Sept. 2012)

89. Organizer/Moderator for Ford Foundation Convening on the *Future of the Public Interest in the Post-Broadcast Era* (July 2012)
90. Organizer/Moderator for *The Future of the Public Interest in the Broadband Age*, Rutgers Institute of Information Policy & Law and New America Foundation (May 2012)
91. *Media Policy as Innovation Policy* at Redefining Diversity in a Digital Age: Meeting Information Needs of Communities, Annenberg School, University of Southern California (Jan. 2012)
92. *Content Futures: Who Will Be Content King*, Telecommunications and Media Forum, Washington D.C., (Dec. 2011)
93. *The Future of Public Media*, Free State Foundation Conference (Oct. 2011)
94. Harvard University School of Law, Participated in Conference on the 50th Anniversary of Newt Minow's Vast Wasteland Speech (Oct. 2011)
95. Oxford University Center for Comparative Media Studies, Seminar on Media Policy Interventions and the Future of Public Media (July 2011)
96. University of Southern California Annenberg School for Communication & Journalism, Colloquium on Measuring Participation in the Broadcast, Telecommunications and Digital Media Industries (May 2011)
97. *Public Media and Political Influence: Lessons for the Future of Journalism from Around the World*, New York University (Feb. 2011)
98. *Wireless Rights Definitions, The Unfinished Radio Revolution: New Approaches to Handling Wireless Interference*, The Information Technology and Innovation Foundation (Nov. 2010)
99. *Spectrum Policy and Public Media*, Brookings Institute (Oct. 2010)
100. *Spectrum Policy and Auction Revenue*, New American Foundation (Sept. 2010)
101. Testimony before the New Jersey Legislative Task Force on Public Broadcasting (Sept. 2010)
102. *Public Media, NJN and the Future of Journalism in New Jersey*, Rutgers Eagleton Public Policy Institute (Sept. 2010)
103. *Spectrum Policy*, White House meeting on spectrum legislation (August 2010)
104. *Future of Media*, Keynote Address, Progress and Freedom Foundation (May 2010)
105. *Broadband Policy, Address to the Board of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting* (Jan. 2010)
106. *Public Media Policy and the Future of Journalism*, Association of American Law Schools Midyear Convention (Jan. 2010)
107. *Policy Directions for the New Public Media*, University of Colorado Silicon Flatirons Telecommunications Institute (Jan. 2010)
108. *Public Media in the New Information Ecology*, New School Conference on Internet as Playground and Factory (Nov. 2009)
109. *Public Media: From Broadcast to Broadband*, Yale Law School Knight Law and Media Program, Conference on Journalism and the New Media Ecology (Nov. 2009)
110. *Public Media: From Broadcast to Broadband*, Harvard Law School Berkman Center for Information Policy (Nov. 2009)
111. *Public Media and Sustainability*, Ford Foundation Convening, American University (Nov. 2009)

112. *Public Media and Health Care*, Ford Foundation Convening, Paley Center for Media (Nov. 2009)
113. *Public Media and Education*, Ford Foundation Convening, Paley Center for Media (Oct. 2009)
114. *Green Marketing and the Administrative Agencies*, American Bar Association, Consumer Protection Conference (June 2009)
115. *Public Service Media 2.0*, Federal Communications Commission (May 2009)
116. *New Policy Directions in Public Media*, Ford Foundation (April 2009)
117. *Lifecycle Analysis and Public Policy*, Wharton Initiative for Global Environmental Leadership (Mar. 2009)
118. *Public Service Media 2.0*, Free State Foundation Roundtable at the National Press Club (Feb. 2009)
119. *Public Service Media 2.0*, New America Foundation (Jan. 2009)
120. *Expert panelist for Reforming the Federal Communications Commission*, National Press Club Roundtable (Jan. 2009)
121. *Pointing the Finger: How Should Governments Assign Liability to Promote the Success of Next Generation Radio Technology*, Software Defined Radio Forum (Oct. 2008)
122. *Green Marketing and Information Policy: The Case of Animal Products*, IT Colloquium, New York University Law School (Oct. 2008)
123. *Public Media in the Networked Environment*, Haifa Law School (May 2008)
124. *Information and the Information Economy*, Fordham Business School (May 2008)
125. *The Future of Public Service Media*, address to the Board of the Public Broadcasting System (Mar. 2008)
126. *Private Rights and Public Broadcasting*, WGBH-TV (Mar. 2008)
127. *The Public Interest in Spectrum Allocation*, The Columbia Institute for Tele-Information, Columbia Business School (Nov. 2007)
128. *Media Ownership*, before the Israel Second Broadcast Authority (Nov. 2007)
129. *Advertising, Communications and Web 2.0*, Haifa University School of Law (Nov. 2007)
130. *Public Broadcasting and Intellectual Property Rights*, American University School of Law (Oct. 2007)
131. *Legal Issues in the New Media Environment*, National Geographic Society (Oct. 2007)
132. *Media Access and the New Intermediaries*, George Washington University School of Law Symposium on Access to the Media: 1967-2007 and Beyond (Oct. 2007)
133. *Expert panelist for Aspen Institute Roundtable on Spectrum Policy, Toward a National Broadband Policy: Spectrum Goals and Policies* (May 2007)
134. *Regulation for Convergence and Public Service Media in the New Media Environment*, featured speaker at conference on Communication Policy Regulation in the Age of Convergence: From Global to Thai Experience (organized by the Faculty of Communication Arts, Chulalongkorn

135. *Expert panelist for CTIA-University of Colorado Public Safety Roundtable, Washington D.C. (Apr. 2007)*
136. *Process Objections to Media Concentration, Commentary on C. Edwin Baker, Media Concentration and Democracy, University of Pennsylvania School of Law (Apr. 2007)*
137. *Reclaiming the First Amendment for Media Policy, Keynote Speaker, Hofstra University Law School (Jan. 2007)*
138. *Spectrum Dispute Resolution, University of Pennsylvania Annenberg School of Communication, Philadelphia (Nov. 2006)*
139. *The Future of Broadband Video: A U.S. European Comparative Analysis, New York Law School and Council of Europe, New York (Sept. 2006)*
140. *Expert panelist for the National Academies meeting on Spectrum Markets, Washington D.C. (Feb. 2006)*
141. *Expert panelist for the National Academies meeting on Radiofrequency Spectrum Management, Washington D.C. (Aug. 2005)*
142. *Expert panelist for the National Science Foundation Workshop on Future Spectrum Technology and Policy, Washington D.C. (May 2005)*
143. *Spectrum Governance, AEI-Brookings Joint Center, Washington D.C. (Apr. 2005)*
144. *The Broadcast Flag: Administrative Control over Digital Rights Management, New York University Law School (Mar. 2005)*
145. *New Media Policy Goals, "Democratic Principles in Media Policy for the 21st Century," Fordham University (Jan. 2005)*
146. *Digital Television Technology and Law, Georgetown University Law Center, Washington D.C. (Feb. 2004)*
147. *Spectrum: The New Battle Front, MSTV 17 Annual Television Conference, Washington D.C. (Oct. 2003)*
148. *Digital Television: Fact or Fiction, Howard M. Squadron Program in Law, Media & Society and Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, in conjunction with the Stanhope Center for Communications Policy Research (Nov. 2002)*
149. *The Changing Law of Spectrum: How Should Spectrum Regulation Respond to the Convergence of Wireless Services?, "Telecommunications Convergence Conference," Practicing Law Institute, New York (May 2002)*
150. *Rules of the Road for Digital Transition, ABA Conference, Las Vegas (Apr. 2002)*
151. *The Development of Broadband and the Open Access Challenge, Conference of the American Society of Engineering Management, Washington, D.C. (Oct. 2000)*
152. *Legal Issues Surrounding Digital Television, WETA-TV/National Telecommunications Infrastructure Administration Conference, Arlington, VA (Oct. 1999)*
153. *Broadcast Regulation and the Administrative Process, George Mason University Law School*

(Apr. 1998)

154. *U.S. Spectrum and Broadband Policy*, Israel Science and Technology Commission Conference on Technology Commercialization: Managing Intellectual Property, Tel Aviv (Mar. 1998)
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